



BIMP-EAGA

BRUNEI DARUSALAM-INDONESIA-MALAYSIA-PHILIPPINES
EAST ASIAN GROWTH AREA

BIMP-EAGA AT A GLANCE

A Statistical Information Brief

2025



COVER STORY



The cover of the 2025 BIMP-EAGA Statistical Information Brief features a compass surrounded by the flags of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, and the Philippines, as the country members. This symbolizes the four countries' shared direction in strengthening cooperation across the subregion.

Set against a background of seas, islands, and cultural landmarks, the design reflects BIMP-EAGA's unique geography and diversity. The compass also represents the role of data, as a guide to help the region stay on track and make informed decisions.

This illustration connects with BIMP-EAGA's vision of becoming a resilient, inclusive, sustainable, and economically competitive subregion. It also highlights the region's ongoing efforts to improve connectivity, both physically through infrastructure and economically through stronger cross-border collaboration.

In short, this cover reminds us that through cooperation and data, BIMP-EAGA continues to move forward together.

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PROFILE

The Brunei Darussalam–Indonesia–Malaysia–Philippines East ASEAN Growth Area (BIMP-EAGA), established in 1994, is a strategic subregional cooperation aimed at accelerating development in less developed, remote, and underserved areas. It reflects the shared commitment of its four member countries to promote balanced and inclusive growth across the region.

BIMP-EAGA encompasses the entire area of Brunei Darussalam; Indonesia's provinces in Kalimantan, Sulawesi, Maluku, and Papua; Malaysia's Sabah, Sarawak, and the Federal Territory of Labuan; and the southern Philippines, including Mindanao and Palawan. These resource-rich and culturally diverse areas collaborate to enhance connectivity, stimulate trade, tourism, and investment, and strengthen regional integration under the ASEAN Economic Community. By leveraging economic complementarities and shared infrastructure, BIMP-EAGA strives to foster prosperity through sustainable and coordinated development.

This Statistical Information Brief 2025 presents key socio-economic indicators of the BIMP-EAGA subregion, based on the latest 2024 data, supporting regional progress toward sustainable and inclusive growth.



Land Area

In 2024, BIMP-EAGA subregion spans approximately **1.57 million km²**, representing around **62.17 percent** of the combined land area of the four participating countries.



Labour Force

The BIMP-EAGA subregion contributes approximately **18.35 percent** to the total labour force of the four member countries.



Trade in Goods

Merchandise trade within the BIMP-EAGA subregion was recorded at approximately **USD 165.96 billion**, contributing **21.71 percent** to the total trade of the four member countries.



Tourism

In 2024, international tourist arrivals to the BIMP-EAGA subregion experienced a remarkable increase of **50.58 percent**.





Gross Domestic Product

At current prices, the BIMP-EAGA subregion recorded a Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of approximately **USD 411.32 billion**, representing **18.13 percent** of the total GDP of the four member countries. Despite global and regional economic challenges, the subregion demonstrated resilience by achieving a positive GDP growth rate of **1.48 percent** at constant prices.



Population

In 2024, BIMP-EAGA subregion is home to a combined population of approximately **82.68 million** people, accounting for **19.27 percent** of the total population of the four member countries. Despite its vast geographical expanse, the subregion remains relatively sparsely populated, with an average population density of **53 persons per square kilometer**.

EAGA MAP





TABLE OF CONTENT

01

ECONOMY

Overview of regional economic performance and growth trends

02

TOURISM

Highlights the growing appeal of EAGA destinations through increasing international and domestic visitor flows

03

TRADE IN GOODS

Describes trade dynamics within and beyond the EAGA region, highlighting performance trends

04

INVESTMENT

Trends in foreign and domestic investments across EAGA member countries

05

EMPLOYMENT

Provides insights into labor market conditions and the distribution between employment and unemployment

06

POVERTY

Presents the poverty situation across EAGA member countries

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ASEAN

The Association of Southeast Asian Nations

BIMP

Brunei Darussalam-Indonesia-Malaysia-Philippines

EAGA

East ASEAN Growth Area

BN: Brunei Darussalam

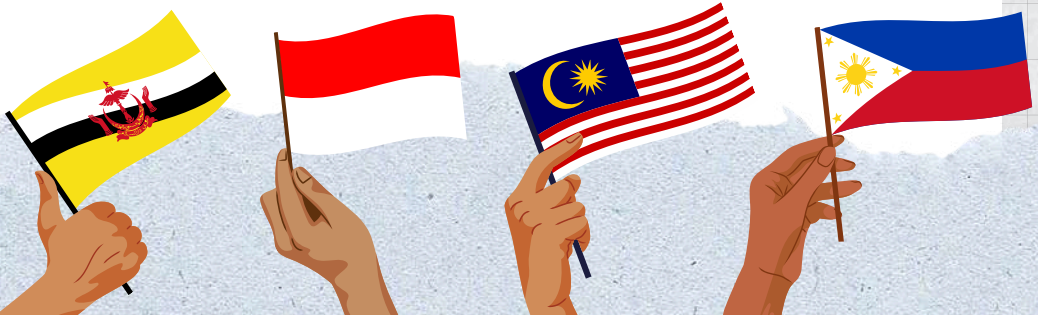
ID: Indonesia

MY: Malaysia

PH: Philippines

GDP: Gross Domestic Product

PPP: Purchasing Power Parity



01. ECONOMY



A. Economic Size and Composition of EAGA

In 2024, EAGA's GDP reached USD 1,343.14 billion at current PPP, with Indonesia-EAGA contributing the largest share at 62.35%, reflecting the varied economic scales across member regions and the structural diversity within the subregion. The Philippines-EAGA GDP figure excludes Palawan as data is not available.

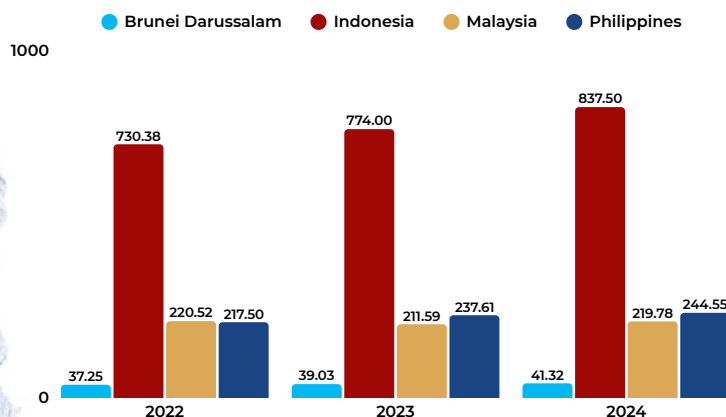


Figure 1.
GDP at Current PPP\$ in EAGA (USD billion) by Country, 2022-2024

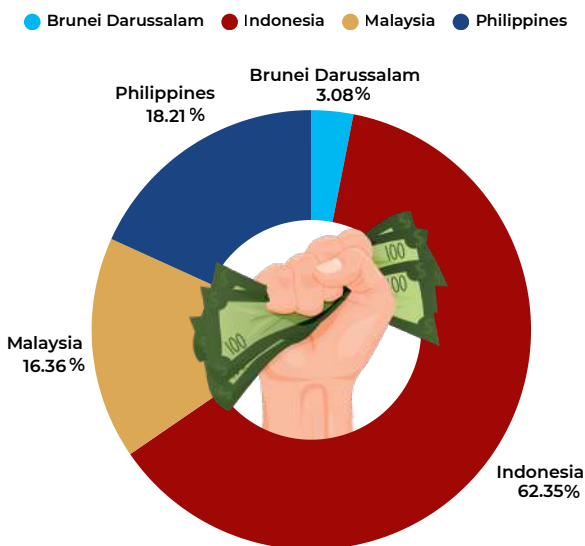


Figure 2.
GDP Share at Current PPP\$ in EAGA (%), 2024



B. Size of EAGA in BIMP GDP

In 2024, the EAGA region made a substantial contribution to the national economies of Indonesia, the Philippines, and Malaysia, accounting for roughly 15–18% of their GDPs at current PPP. This highlights the economic significance of EAGA within each country's broader economic landscape.

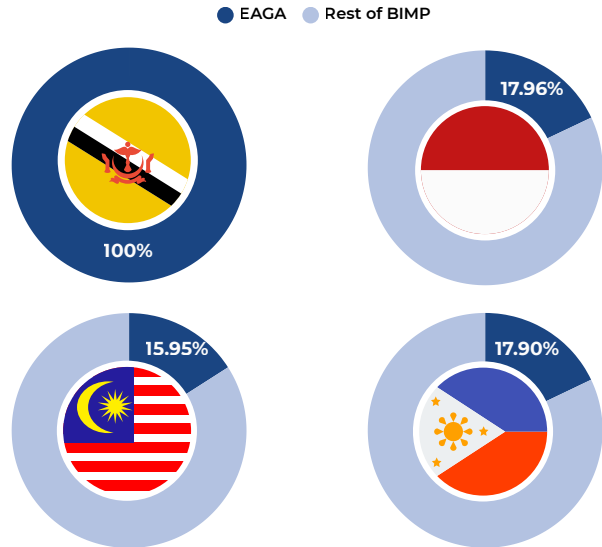


Figure 3.
Size of EAGA in BIMP GDP at Current PPP\$ (%) by Country, 2024

C. EAGA's Share in BIMP and ASEAN GDP

Regionally, EAGA accounted for 18.03% of the total GDP of the BIMP (Brunei-Indonesia-Malaysia-Philippines) Growth Area and 10.9% of ASEAN's overall GDP in 2024.

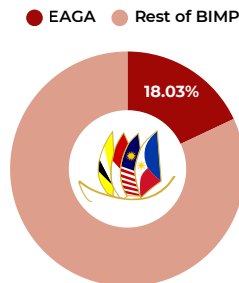


Figure 4.
Share of EAGA GDP in BIMP GDP at Current PPP\$, 2024

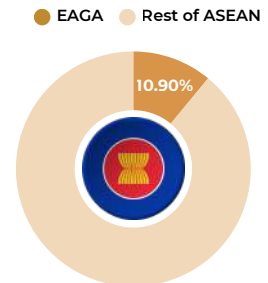


Figure 5.
Share of EAGA GDP in ASEAN GDP at Current PPP\$, 2024

D. Sectoral Composition of BIMP Economy

In 2024, the BIMP economy remained firmly anchored in the services sector, which made up more than half of the total output. This strong reliance underscores how services continue to fuel growth and shape the economic landscape across the region.

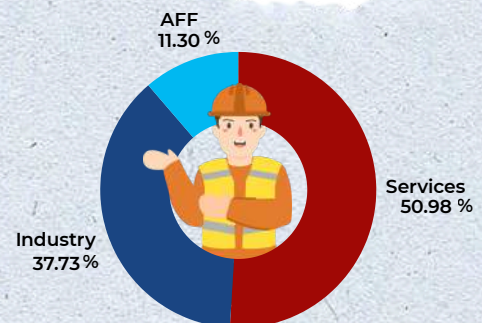


Figure 6.
Share of BIMP GDP by Sectors (%), 2024

E. Economic Growth of EAGA

In 2024, EAGA countries showed varied economic growth, with Indonesia leading in GDP growth.

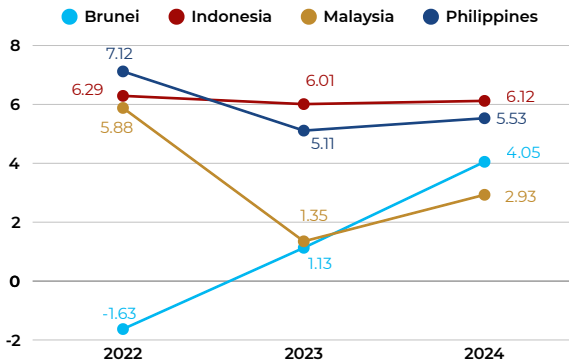


Figure 7.
GDP Growth Rates at Constant Prices in
National Currency in EAGA by Country (%)

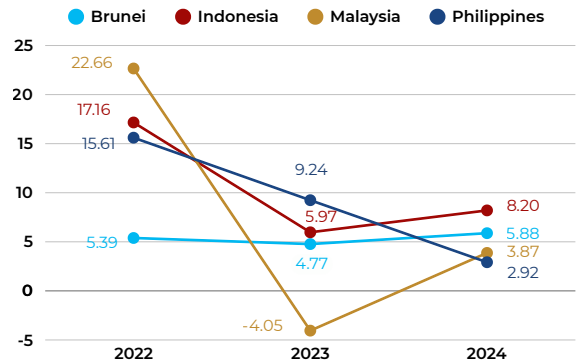


Figure 8.
GDP Growth Rates at Current PPP\$ in EAGA
by Country (%)



EAGA's GDP expanded by 6.41% at current PPP dollars in 2024, though it trailed the broader BIMP region's growth of 7.70% and ASEAN's 7.33%. This indicates that while EAGA maintained solid growth, the wider regional economies showed even stronger momentum.

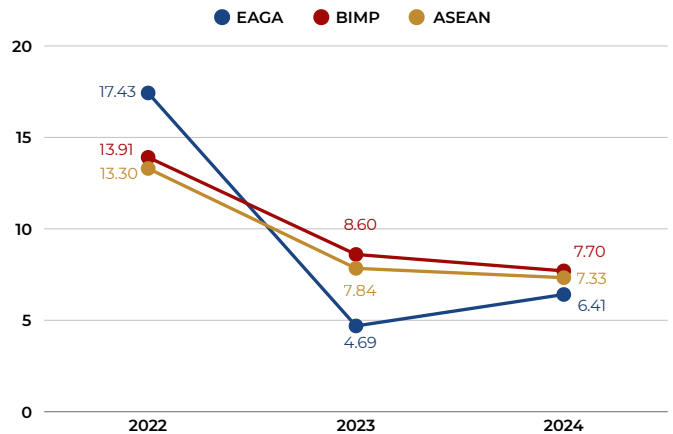


Figure 9.
GDP Growth Rates at Current PPP\$ in
EAGA, BIMP, and ASEAN (%)

F. GDP per Capita

With a GDP per capita of USD 16,244.52, EAGA remains slightly below both the BIMP average of USD 17,362.18 and the ASEAN average of USD 17,927.66. Within the subregion, Brunei stands out with the highest GDP per capita at USD 90,710.64 in 2024, highlighting the economic disparities among member areas.

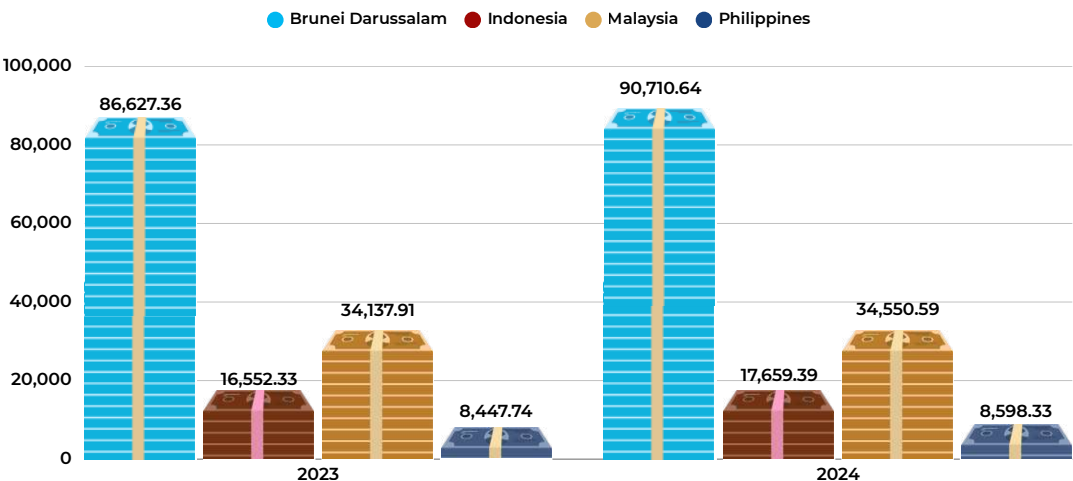


Figure 10.
GDP per Capita at Current PPP\$ in EAGA (USD) by Country

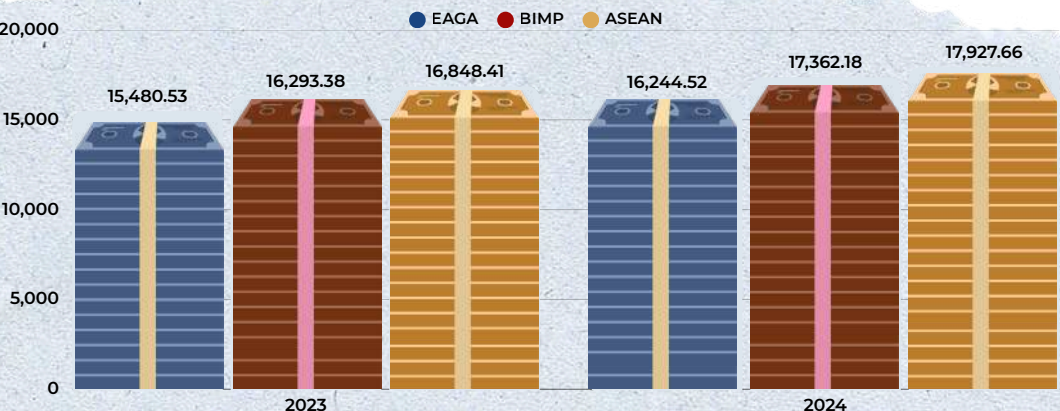


Figure 11.
GDP per Capita at Current PPP\$ in EAGA, BIMP, and ASEAN

02.

TOURISM



The East ASEAN Growth Area (EAGA) offers vast and diverse potential in the tourism sector. This is shown in the steady increase in international tourist arrivals in EAGA region the last 3 years. In 2024, the international tourists increased by 50.58% , reached 6.01 million person of visitor, reflecting a strong growing of attractiveness of destinations within the region.



● Brunei Darussalam ● Indonesia ● Malaysia
● Philippines

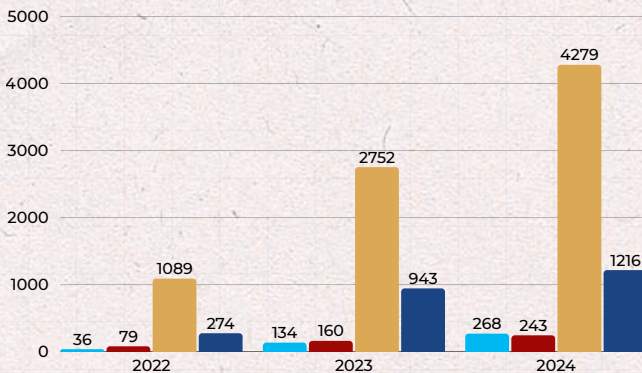


Figure 13.
International Tourist Arrival to EAGA by Country
(thousand person), 2022-2024



Figure 12.

**International Tourist
Arrival to EAGA
(million person)**

Among all member countries, **Malaysia stands out significantly, far surpassing its neighbors.** In 2024, 4.28 million international tourists visited Malaysia , marking a 55.48% increase from 2023. Meanwhile, Brunei Darussalam showed the smallest number of tourists yet experienced the highest growth in 2024, when international tourist arrivals doubled compared to the previous year. Indonesia and Phillipines also recorded a remarkable increase, with international tourist arrivals rising by 51.84% and 28.94% respectively in 2024.

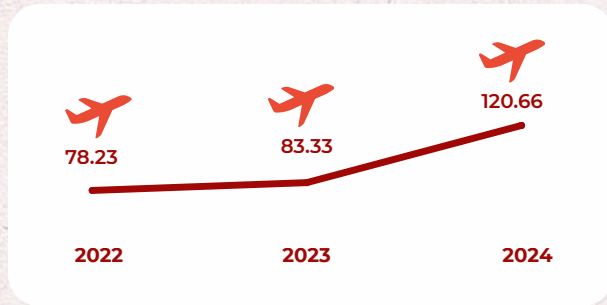


Figure 14.
Domestic Arrival of Indonesia EAGA
(million trip), 2022-2024

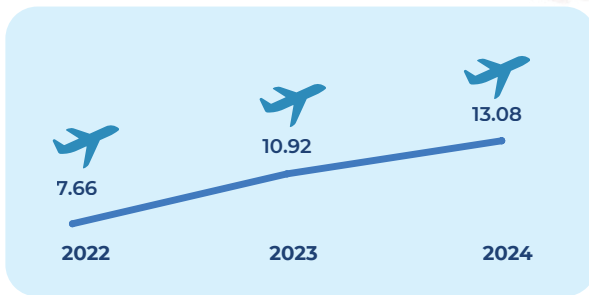


Figure 15.
Domestic Arrival of Philippines EAGA
(million trip), 2022-2024

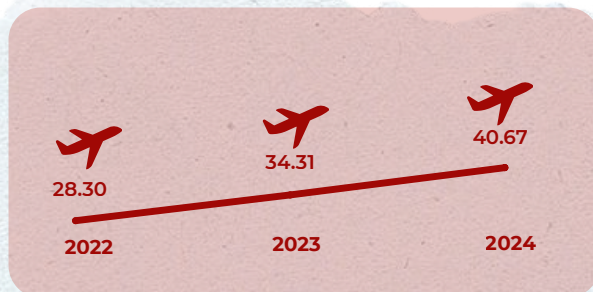


Figure 16.
Domestic Arrival of Malaysia EAGA
(million trip), 2022-2024



Tourism development was observed not only in international visitors but also in domestic arrivals. Domestic tourism in the EAGA region increased across countries. The most significant growth was in Indonesia, where domestic arrivals rose by 37.33 million trips, far exceeding the growth recorded in the previous year.



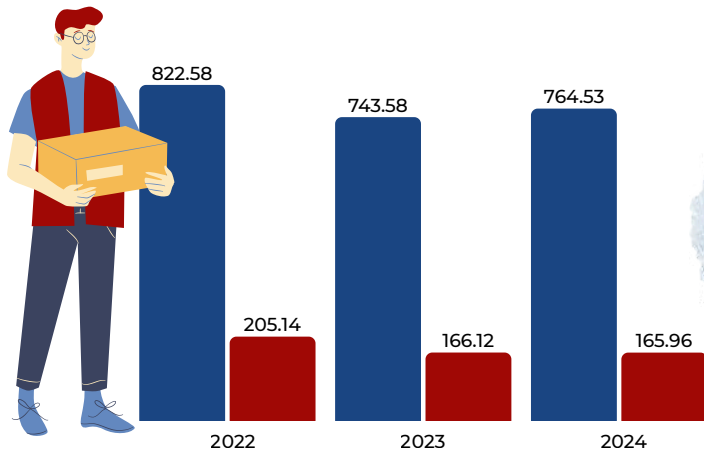


TRADE IN GOODS



BIMP-EAGA Trade in Goods, 2022-2024

● National ● Sub-Regional



From 2022 to 2024, the **total trade value of BIMP** at the national level in all four member countries consistently remained **more than 50% higher than at the EAGA** (sub-regional) level.

Total Trade in 2024:

- BIMP at National level
↑ **2.82%**
- EAGA (sub-regional) level
↓ **0.10%**

Figure 17.
BIMP-EAGA Trade in Goods, 2022-2024 (USD Billion)

EAGA Trade in Goods, 2022-2024

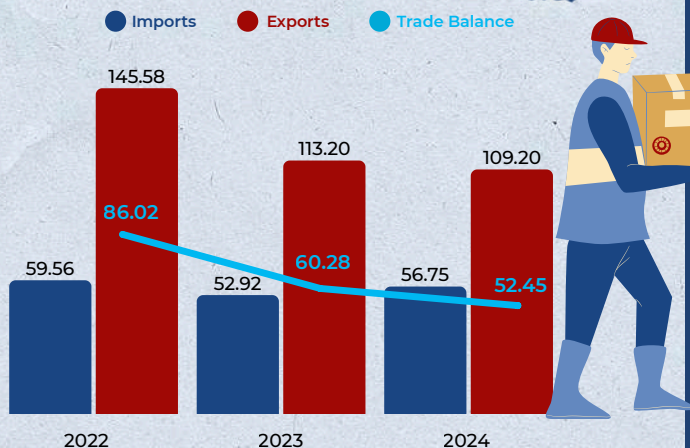


Figure 18.
EAGA Trade in Goods, 2022-2024 (USD Billion)

- In 2024, the **total trade value in EAGA reached USD 165.96 billion**, consisting of exports worth USD 109,20 billion and imports totaling USD 56,75 billion.
- **The trade balance stood** at USD 52.45 billion in 2024, marking a decline from USD 60.28 billion recorded in 2023.
- **Despite experiencing** a decline over the period 2022–2024, EAGA exports in 2024 continued to dominate total trade.



In 2024, **Indonesia contributed the majority share of EAGA's total trade**, with Malaysia, Philippines, and Brunei Darussalam following.

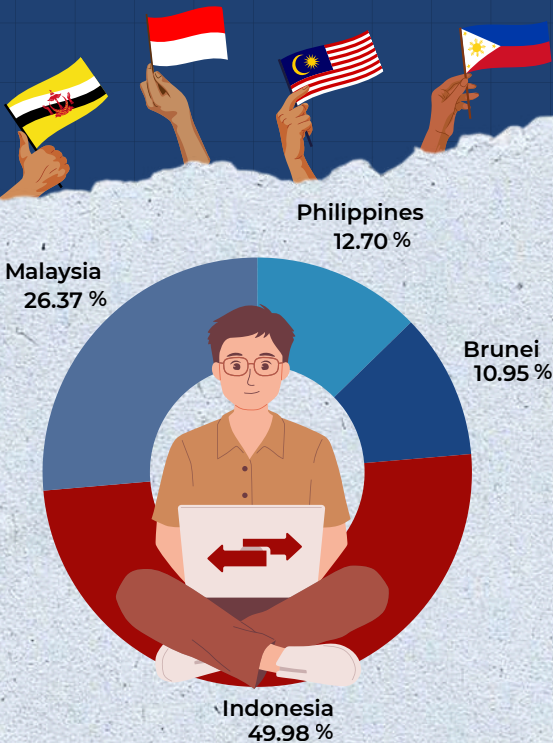


Figure 19.
Total Trade Share in EAGA, 2024

It is evident that the value of EAGA-to-EAGA trade (Intra-EAGA) remains significantly lower compared to both Inter-EAGA and Extra-EAGA trade.

Strengthening intra-EAGA trade is key to deeper regional integration, improved cooperation, and more inclusive growth. It also helps narrow development gaps and enhances the subregion's global competitiveness.

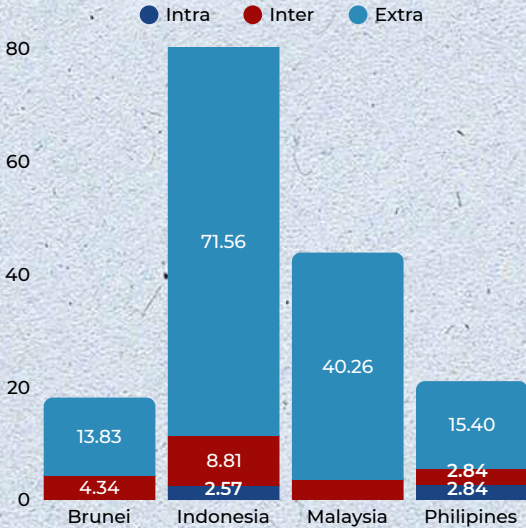


Figure 20.
EAGA Trade in Goods, 2024 (USD Billion)

Inter and Extra EAGA Trade in 2022-2024

The percentage of EAGA trade with countries outside the subregion (Extra-EAGA) was significantly higher than trade among member countries within EAGA (Inter-EAGA).

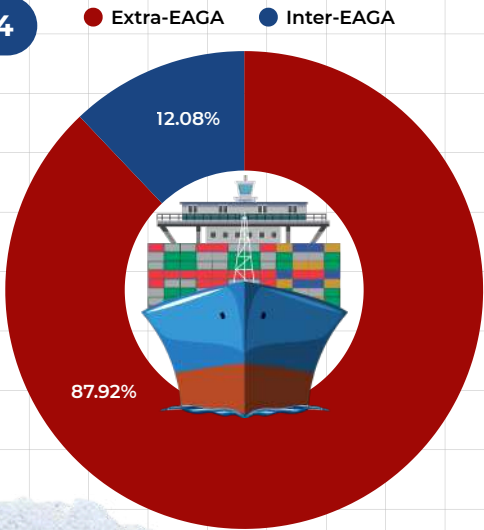


Figure 21.
Percentage of Inter and Extra
EAGA Trade in 2024



Although EAGA trade with countries outside the subregion (Extra-EAGA) accounted for a larger percentage, its trend showed a decline over the period 2022–2024. On the other hand, while trade among member countries within EAGA (Inter-EAGA) represented a smaller share, it recorded **an increase of 11.42% in 2024**.

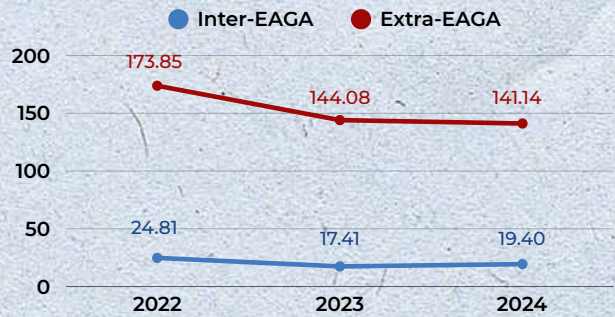


Figure 22.
Inter and Extra EAGA Trade in 2022–2024 (USD billion)

Extra-EAGA trade showed a declining trend for Brunei Darussalam and Indonesia over the period 2022–2024. In contrast, Malaysia and the Philippines experienced a more fluctuating trend, with a slight increase in 2024.

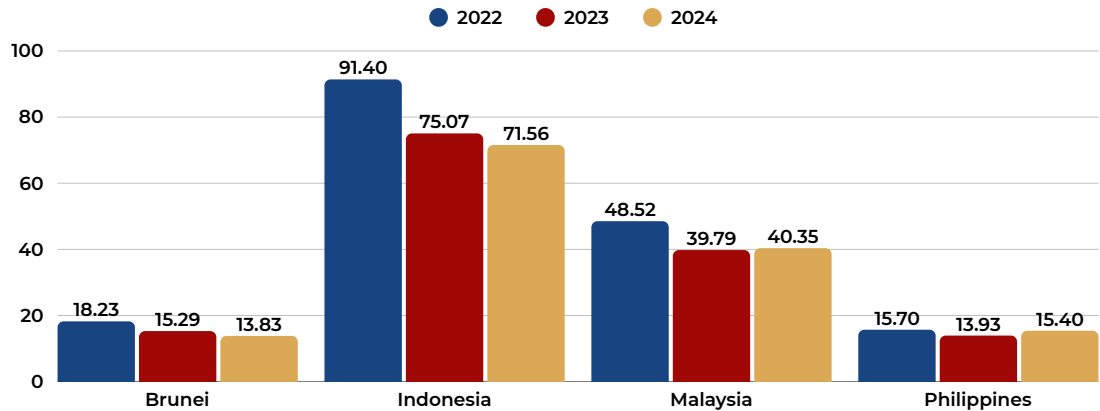


Figure 23. Extra-EAGA Trade in BIMP Countries, 2022–2024 (USD billion)

Inter-EAGA trade showed a declining trend during the period 2022–2023, but began to show signs of improvement in 2024 for Brunei Darussalam, Malaysia, and the Philippines.

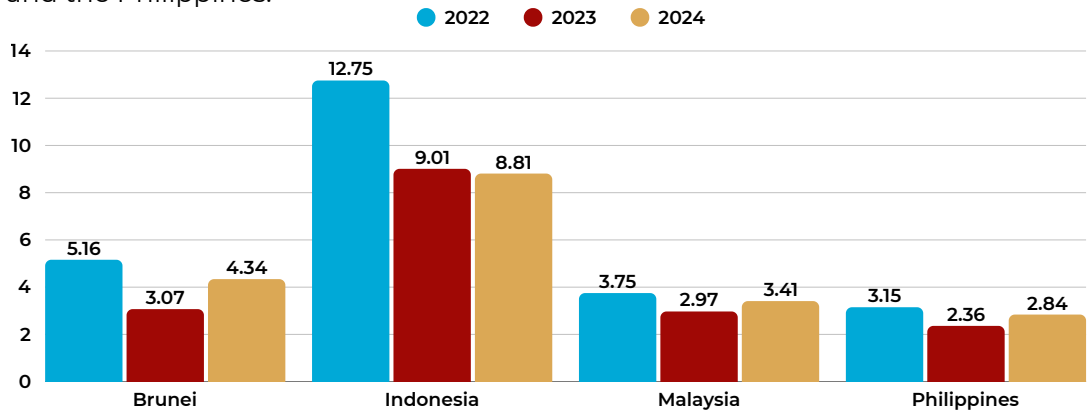


Figure 24. Inter-EAGA Trade in BIMP Countries, 2022–2024 (USD billion)

04. INVESTMENT

Share of Investment in BIMP and EAGA

In 2024, **total investment in the BIMP region** grew substantially by **18.04%**. Within this, the **EAGA subregion** experienced a slight increase in total investment of **1.44%**; however, its share of BIMP's overall investment declined by 2.3 percentage points, indicating a shift in the distribution of investment across the broader BIMP area.

Looking at the sectoral composition, **the services sector remained the primary driver of investment in BIMP**, accounting for more than half (**50.32%**) of total investment, underscoring its critical role in the region's economic activity.

● Investment in the rest of BIMP

● Investment in EAGA

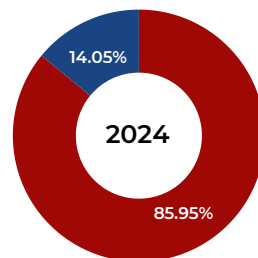
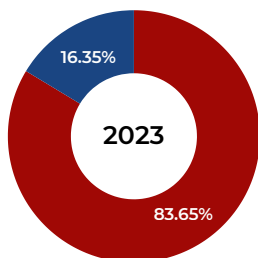
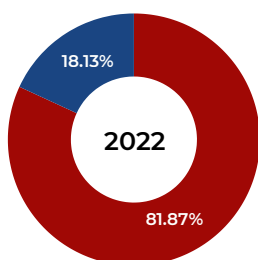


Figure 25.
Share of Investment in BIMP and EAGA (%), 2022-2024

● AFF ● Industry ● Services

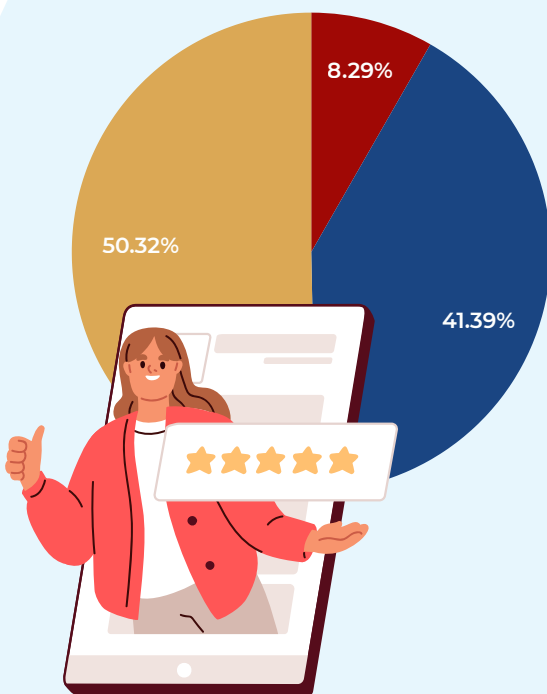


Figure 26.
Share of Investment in BIMP by Sectors (%), 2024

Size of Investment in EAGA

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in EAGA saw a notable **increase** of **6.05%**, reflecting sustained confidence from international investors in the region's growth potential. Meanwhile, Domestic Investment (DI) declined by 6.11%, indicating shifts in local investment activity. Moreover, **FDI continued to dominate total investment**, accounting for approximately **64.88%** of the overall investment in EAGA. This highlights the critical role of foreign capital as a **key driver of economic development** within the subregion.

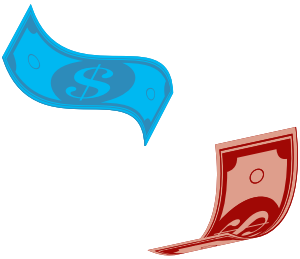
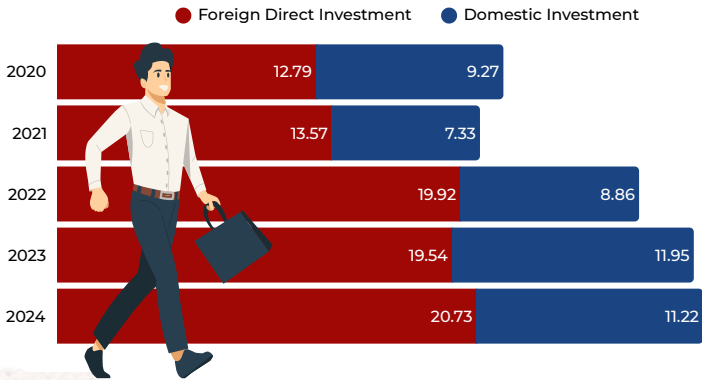


Figure 27.
Size of investment in EAGA
(USD Billion), 2020-2024



Foreign Direct and Domestic Investment Trends in EAGA

Indonesia-EAGA recorded the highest total investment among the member regions, driven primarily by Foreign Direct Investment (FDI). **The largest increase in FDI** was seen in Indonesia-EAGA, with **growth of 11.45%**, while **domestic investment** showed notable growth in **Brunei-EAGA, rising by 166.58%**. These trends highlight the differing investment dynamics within the subregion's economies.

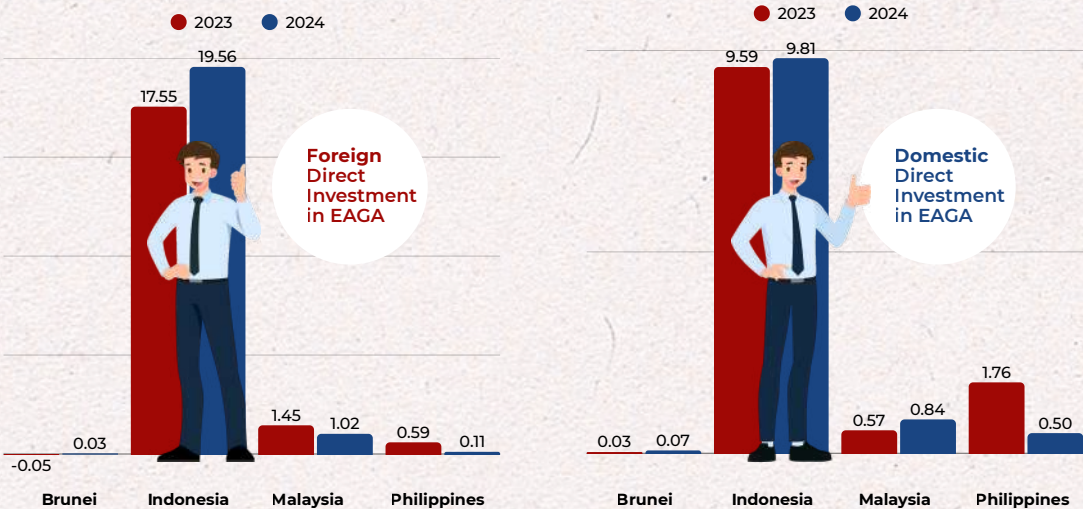


Figure 28. Foreign Direct & Domestic Investment in EAGA by Country (USD Billion), 2023-2024

05. EMPLOYMENT

Over 2022-2024, the labor force in the BIMP-EAGA region has shown a continuous increase, indicating growing economic participation. In 2024, **40.37 million people were part of the labor force** - referring to individuals who were either employed or actively looking for a job.

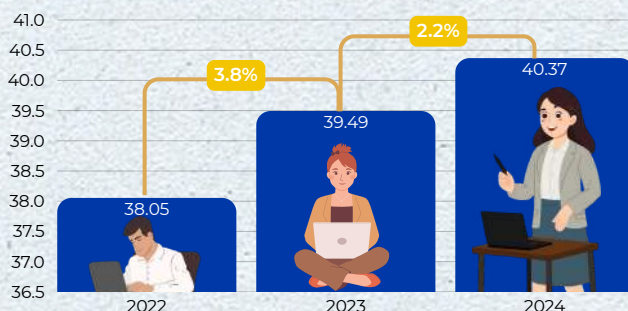


Figure 29.
Labor Market of BIMP-EAGA (million person), 2022-2024

However

Not all members of the labor force were absorbed into employment.

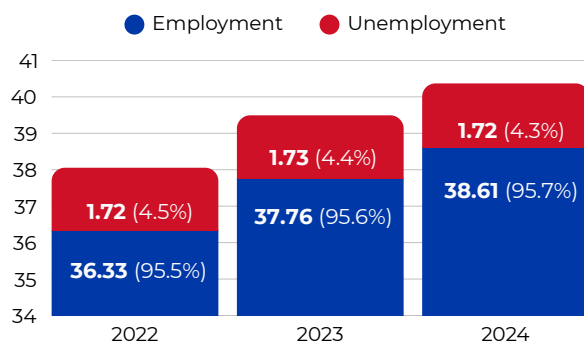


Figure 30.
Employment and Unemployment of EAGA (million person), 2022-2024

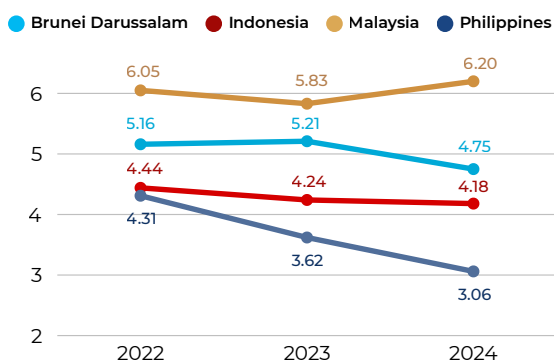


Figure 31.
Unemployment Rate by BIMP-EAGA Country (Percent), 2022-2024

In 2024, 4.35% of all labor forces in BIMP-EAGA were categorized as unemployed. Notably, there was a gradual reduction in unemployment rate from 4.52% in 2022 and 4.39% in 2023, promoting a rise in the employment rate. This indicates an improvement in the EAGA's job absorption capacity.

At the country level, a decline in the unemployment rate was observed across most BIMP-EAGA subregions. While Malaysia's EAGA subregion recorded a slight increase in 2024, the Philippines reported the lowest unemployment rate among all member countries, with a **notable decrease of 0.55%** during the period.

06.

POVERTY

*Excluding Brunei Darussalam

Overall, poverty incidence in the EAGA regions of each member country remains **higher than their respective national averages**.

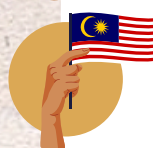


Indonesia

National

EAGA

2022	2023	2024
9.57	9.36	8.57
9.89	9.67	8.97



Malaysia

National

EAGA

2020	2022	2024
8.40	6.20	5.10
18.30	15.10	12.90



Philippines

National

EAGA

2018	2021	2023
16.70	18.10	15.50
30.80	27.10	24.80



Indonesia

The poverty incidence has continued to decline compared to previous period. In 2024, approximately **9 out of every 100 people** in the Indonesia-EAGA region was living in poverty.

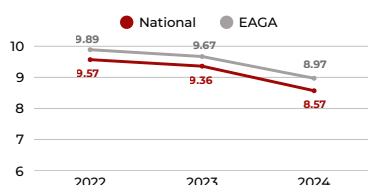


Figure 32.
Indonesia Poverty Trend, 2022-2024

Malaysia

Likewise, Malaysia has experienced a gradual decline in its poverty incidence over time. In 2024, approximately **13 out of every 100 people** in Malaysia-EAGA region was living in poverty.

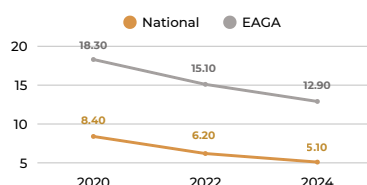


Figure 33.
Malaysia Poverty Trend, 2020-2024

Philippines

Similarly, the poverty incidence trend in the Philippines also tends to decline over time. In 2024, approximately **25 out of every 100 people** in the Philippines-EAGA region was living in poverty.

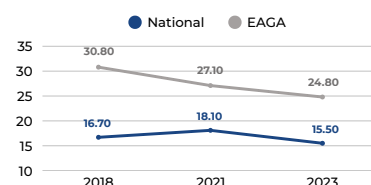


Figure 34.
Philippines Poverty Trend, 2018-2023



ANNEX TABLE BIMP

Annex Table BIMF													
Chapter	Unit	Brunei Darussalam			Indonesia			Malaysia			Philippines		
		2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
General Information													
Land Area	square km	5,765	5,765	5,765	1,892,410	1,892,410	1,892,410	330,411	330,345	330,345	300,000	300,000	300,000
Population	000 persons	445.40	450.50	455.50	275,720	278,696	281,604	32,698	33,402	34,059	110,940	111,912	112,865
Economy													
GDP at Current Prices	USD Billion	16.68	15.06	15.31	1,245.21	1,355.24	1,369.82	407.84	399.92	422.27	404.35	437.06	461.62
GDP per Capita at Current Prices	USD	37,455.63	33,434.60	33,618.65	4,516.23	4,862.78	4,864.34	12,472.82	11,972.90	12,398.16	3,644.80	3,905.33	4,089.28
GDP at Constant Prices	USD Billion	13.56	14.05	14.70	744.40	797.97	799.42	344.58	344.25	360.64	366.12	378.33	388.27
GDP Growth at Constant Prices	Per cent	(1.63)	1.13	4.05	5.31	5.05	5.03	9.03	3.54	5.11	7.60	5.50	5.70
GDP at Current Prices by Industrial Origin													
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishery	USD Billion	0.18	0.18	0.18	154.40	166.8	172.72	36.55	31.05	34.32	38.62	41.08	41.93
Industry	USD Billion	11.33	9.30	9.44	515.88	545.02	536.59	158.95	150.23	156.13	118.16	123.24	127.84
Services	USD Billion	5.43	5.85	5.97	520.39	581.12	599.59	208.06	214.14	226.84	247.57	272.73	291.85
Tourism													
Inbound International Tourist	000 persons	35.70	133.63	268.28	5,889.03	11,677.83	13,902.42	10,071	14,467	37,961	2,653.86	5,450.56	5,949.35
Trade in Goods													
Total Trade	USD Billion	23.39	18.36	18.17	530.12	482.64	501.73	52.27	42.76	43.76	216.80	199.83	200.87
Trade Balance	USD Billion	5.04	3.53	3.87	54.25	36.42	31.33	30.71	23.61	24.88	-57.65	-52.59	-54.33
Total Merchandise Imports	USD Billion	9.17	7.42	7.15	237.94	223.11	235.20	10.78	9.57	9.44	137.22	126.21	127.60
Total Merchandise Exports	USD Billion	14.21	10.94	11.02	292.19	259.53	266.53	41.49	33.18	34.32	79.57	73.62	73.27
Investment													
Foreign Direct Investment	USD Billion	-0.29	-0.05	0.03	45.60	50.27	60.01	37.11	41.30	37.24	4.44	15.98	9.59
Domestic Investment	USD Billion	0.27	0.03	0.07	35.14	43.78	50.37	23.73	30.93	45.47	12.71	10.39	24.60
Employment													
Total Labour Force	000 persons	221.97	228.60	233.80	143,722.64	147,707.45	152,107.60	15,769.70	16,366.80	16,903.50	49,557.73	50,370.79	50,785.78
Unemployment	000 persons	11.45	11.90	11.10	8,425.93	7,855.08	7,465.60	614.50	553.40	534.10	2,671.09	2,193.03	1,943.03
Unemployment Rate	Per cent	5.16	5.21	4.75	5.86	5.32	4.91	3.90	3.38	3.16	5.39	4.35	3.83
Poverty													
Poverty Incidence	Per cent	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	9.57	9.36	8.57	6.20	-	5.1	-	15.50	-

Notes:

- (1) Data source for Indonesia's land area was collected by Ministry of Home Affairs.
- (2) For Gross Domestic Product, Brunei Darussalam and Indonesia base year are 2010, Malaysia base year is 2015. Meanwhile for Philippines base year is 2018.
- (3) The exchange rate in Indonesia's Gross Domestic Product data based on Bank Indonesia.
- (4) Data for Brunei Darussalam is based on arrivals at the Brunei International Airport only.
- (5) Investment refers to realized investment for Brunei Darussalam, and approved investment for Malaysia and Philippines.
- (6) The exchange rate in Indonesia's investment data refers to the value used in the preparation of the investment realization press release.
- (7) Indonesia's Inbound International Tourist is in unit of 000 visits

ANNEX TABLE EAGA

Annex Table EAGA

Annex Table EAGA													
Chapter	Unit	Brunei Darussalam			Indonesia			Malaysia			Philippines		
		2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
General Information													
Land Area	square km	5,765	5,765	5,765	1,212,286	1,212,286	1,212,286	198,363	198,445	198,445	155,384	155,384	155,384
Population	000 persons	445.40	450.50	455.50	46,171	46,761	47,425	5,959	6,198	6,361.10	27,815	28,127	28,441
Economy													
GDP at Current Prices	USD Billion	16.68	15.06	15.31	228.34	241.99	246.03	75.39	66.11	67.35	76.17	82.28	82.62
GDP per Capita at Current Prices	USD	37,455.83	33,434.60	33,618.65	4,945.53	5,175.01	5,187.80	12,650.62	10,666.20	10,587.92	2,738.47	2,925.21	2,905.08
GDP at Constant Prices	USD Billion	13.56	14.05	14.70	132.14	142.94	144.69	52.50	51.35	52.68	66.18	68.12	66.40
GDP Growth at Constant Prices	Per cent	(1.63)	1.13	4.05	6.29	6.01	6.12	5.88	1.35	2.93	7.12	5.11	5.53
Tourism													
Inbound International Tourist	000 persons	35.70	133.63	268.28	79.31	160.28	243.37	1,089	2,752	4,279	274.32	943.31	1,216.28
Domestic Arrivals	000 persons	-	-	-	78,229.93	83,329.90	120,663.43	28,298	34,312	40,668	7,660.20	10,924.53	13,082.96
Trade in Goods													
Total Trade	USD Billion	23.39	18.36	18.17	107.47	86.34	82.94	52.27	42.76	43.76	22.01	18.66	21.08
Trade Balance	USD Billion	5.04	3.53	3.87	54.34	36.7	26.84	30.71	23.61	24.88	-4.08	-3.56	-3.14
Inter-EAGA Imports	USD Billion	2.62	1.99	1.50	1.65	1.47	2.52	1.10	0.90	1.14	2.53	2.13	2.13
Inter-EAGA Exports	USD Billion	2.54	1.08	2.83	11.09	7.54	6.29	2.65	2.07	2.27	0.62	0.24	0.71
Extra-EAGA Imports	USD Billion	6.55	5.42	5.65	24.81	23.22	25.31	9.68	8.68	8.3	7.98	6.86	7.85
Extra-EAGA Exports	USD Billion	11.67	9.87	8.19	66.59	51.85	46.25	38.84	31.12	32.05	7.72	7.07	7.55
Intra-EAGA Imports	USD Billion	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.13	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.53	2.12	2.13
Intra-EAGA Exports	USD Billion	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.22	2.13	2.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.62	0.24	0.71
Investment													
Foreign Direct Investment	USD Billion	-0.29	-0.05	0.03	18.16	17.55	19.56	1.99	1.45	1.02	0.06	0.59	0.11
Domestic Investment	USD Billion	0.27	0.03	0.07	6.94	9.59	9.81	0.20	0.57	0.84	1.44	1.76	0.50
Employment													
Total Labour Force	000 persons	221.97	228.60	233.80	22,702.16	23,953.50	24,823.82	2,854.70	3,035.10	3,109.30	12,401.93	12,874.50	12,893.27
Unemployment	000 persons	11.45	11.90	11.10	1,008.75	1,016.08	1,038.52	172.80	177	192.80	534.61	465.50	394.88
Unemployment Rate	Per cent	5.16	5.21	4.75	4.44	4.24	4.18	6.05	5.83	6.20	4.31	3.62	3.06
Poverty													
Poverty Incidence	Per cent	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	9.89	9.67	8.97	15.10	-	12.90	-	24.80	-

Notes:

- (1) Data source for Indonesia's land area was collected by Ministry of Home Affairs.
- (2) For Gross Domestic Product, Brunei Darussalam and Indonesia base year are 2010, Malaysia base year is 2015. Meanwhile for Philippines base year is 2018.
- (3) The exchange rate in Indonesia's Gross Domestic Product data based on Bank Indonesia.
- (4) Philippines-EAGA GDP for year 2024 excludes Palawan.
- (5) Data for Brunei Darussalam is based on arrivals at the Brunei International Airport only.
- (6) Inbound International tourist for Brunei Darussalam, Malaysia and Philippines are by number of persons. Meanwhile for Indonesia is by the number of guests.
- (7) Domestic Arrivals for Malaysia and Philippines are by number of persons. Meanwhile for Indonesia is by the number of trips.
- (8) Investment refers to realized investment for Brunei Darussalam and Indonesia, and approved investment for Malaysia and Philippines.
- (9) The exchange rate in Indonesia's investment data refers to the value used in the preparation of the investment realization press release.
- (10) The value 0.00 does not indicate zero in absolute terms, but may result from differences in units or rounding adjustments.
- (11) Indonesia's Domestic Arrivals is in unit of 000 trips

TOP 5 TRADE COMMODITY BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Brunei Darussalam		
Imports (USD Billion)	Exports (USD Billion)	
Top 5 Commodity Imports (National)	4.98Top 5 Commodity Exports (National)	10.3
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	4.11Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude); preparations, nes., cont'ing by weight 70% or > of petroleum oils/of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, refined; waste oil	3.64
Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude); preparations, nes., cont'ing by weight 70% or > of petroleum oils/of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, refined; waste oil	0.57Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	2.39
Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	0.12Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	2.09
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	0.10Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	1.84
Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or spacial fabrics)	0.08Fertilizers, (other than those of Group 272)	0.37
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Indonesia	0.22Top 5 Commodity Exports to Indonesia	0.4
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.11Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.27
Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	0.10Alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	0.05
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	0.01Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude); preparations, nes., cont'ing by weight 70% or > of petroleum oils/of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, refined; waste oil	0.04
Motors cars other vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons incl station wagons and racing cars	0.01Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	0.01
Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	0.003Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	0.004
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Malaysia	0.0014Top 5 Commodity Exports to Malaysia	0.01
Vaneers, plywood, particle board and other wood, worked, n.e.s.	0.001Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	0.004
Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses mattress supports, cushion and similar stuffed furnishings	0.0004Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	0.002
	Manufacture of base metal, n.e.s.	0.002
	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings or iron or steel	0.001
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Philippines	0.1Top 5 Commodity Exports to Philippines	0.4
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.07Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excl. crude); preparations, nes., cont'ing by weight 70% or > of petroleum oils/of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, refined; waste oil	0.15
Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated	0.02Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.	0.14
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	0.001Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.03
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables	0.001Fertilizers, (other than those of Group 272)	0.02
Paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape, and articles of paper or paperboard	0.001Alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	0.02

TOP 5 TRADE COMMODITY INDONESIA

Indonesia		
Imports (USD Billion)	Exports (USD Billion)	
Top 5 Commodity Imports (National)	50.3 Top 5 Commodity Exports (National)	84.33
Petroleum Products, Refined	21.56 Coals, Pulverized Or Not	30.49
Petroleum Oil, Crude	10.35 Fixed Vegetable Fats And Oils Solid,Crude,Refined Or Fractioned	22.56
Telecommunication Equipments And Parts	9.17 Pig Iron,Spiegeleisen,Sponge Iron, And Ferro-Alloys	14.38
Thermionic, Cold Cathode, And Photo Cathode Valves/Tubes	4.67 Natural Gas, Liquefied Or Not	8.91
Gold, Non-Monetary	4.59 Copper Ores And Concentrates	7.99
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Brunei	Top 5 Commodity Exports to Brunei	0.2
Petroleum Oil, Crude	0.4264	0.08
Alcohols,Phenols,Phenol-Alcohols And Their Halogenated	0.32 Coals, Pulverized Or Not	
Petroleum Products, Refined	0.05 Passenger Motor Cars	0.06
Hydrocarbon And Their Halogenated, Nitrated Derivatives	0.04 Ships, Boats, And Floating Structures	0.02
Sulphur And Unroasted Iron Pyrites	0.01 Petroleum Oil, Crude	0.02
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Malaysia	Top 5 Commodity Exports to Malaysia	0.01
Petroleum Products, Refined	5.82	5.7
Hydrocarbon And Their Halogenated, Nitrated Derivatives	4.52 Coals, Pulverized Or Not	2.44
Alcohols,Phenols,Phenol-Alcohols And Their Halogenated	0.36 Petroleum Products, Refined	1.28
Other Plastics In Primary Forms	0.31 Alcohols,Phenols,Phenol-Alcohols And Their Halogenated	0.64
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Philippines	Top 5 Commodity Exports to Philippines	0.5
Nickel Ores And Concentrates	1.15	6.2
Thermionic, Cold Cathode, And Photo Cathode Valves/Tubes	0.45 Coals, Pulverized Or Not	2.77
Fixed Vegetable Fats And Oils Solid,Crude,Refined Or Fractioned	0.42 Passenger Motor Cars	1.82
Copper	0.12 Motorcycles, Scooters, And Other Cycles Motorized/Non Motorized	0.74
Office Machines	0.11 Fixed Vegetable Fats And Oils Solid,Crude,Refined Or Fractioned	0.50
	0.05 Coffee And Coffee Substitutes	0.40

TOP 5 TRADE COMMODITY MALAYSIA

Malaysia		
Imports (USD Billion)	Exports (USD Billion)	
Top 5 Commodity Imports (National)	116.78 Top 5 Commodity Exports (National)	149.51
THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES; PHOTOCELLS; ETC., AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S.	58.36 THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES; PHOTOCELLS; ETC., AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S.	84.71
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, REFINED	26.51 PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, REFINED	25.67
PETROLEUM OILS, CRUDE, AND CRUDE OILS OBTAINED FROM BITUMINOUS MINERALS	13.87 FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR PURIFIED, OTHER THAN "SOFT"	14.74
AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING MACHINES AND UNITS THEREOF	10.22 NATURAL GAS, WHETHER OR NOT LIQUEFIED	13.52
TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENTS, N.E.S.; THEIR PARTS, AND ACCESSORIES USED IN DIVISION 76	7.82 AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING MACHINES AND UNITS THEREOF	10.88
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Brunei	0.52 Top 5 Commodity Exports to Brunei	0.76
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, REFINED	0.42 PETROLEUM OILS, CRUDE, AND CRUDE OILS OBTAINED FROM BITUMINOUS MINERALS	0.63
PETROLEUM OILS, CRUDE, AND CRUDE OILS OBTAINED FROM BITUMINOUS MINERALS	0.07 EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS, N.E.S.	0.04
LIQUEFIED PROPANE AND BUTANE	0.01 MEDICAMENTS (INCLUDING VETERINARY MEDICAMENTS)	0.03
PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDRO-CARBONS, N.E.S.	0.01 FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	0.03
ALCOHOLS, PHENOLS, PHENOL- ALCOHOLS, AND THEIR DERIVATIVES	0.00 ARTICLES, NES OF PLASTICS	0.02
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Indonesia	6.33 Top 5 Commodity Exports to Indonesia	6.07
COAL, WHETHER OR NOT PULVERIZED, BUT NOT AGGLOMERATED	2.72 PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, REFINED	4.79
ALCOHOLS, PHENOLS, PHENOL- ALCOHOLS, AND THEIR DERIVATIVES	1.31 POLYMER OF ETHYLENE, IN PRIMARY FORMS	0.36
COPPER (INCLUDING ALLOYS)	0.85 THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES; PHOTOCELLS; ETC., AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S.	0.30
ALUMINIUM ORES AND CONCENTRATES	0.58 ALCOHOLS, PHENOLS, PHENOL- ALCOHOLS, AND THEIR DERIVATIVES	0.28
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Philippines	1.27 Top 5 Commodity Exports to Philippines	3.06
THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES; PHOTOCELLS; ETC., AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S.	0.76 PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, REFINED	1.27
FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR PURIFIED, OTHER THAN "SOFT"	0.21 THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES; PHOTOCELLS; ETC., AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S.	0.76
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	0.12 FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR PURIFIED, OTHER THAN "SOFT"	0.63
NATURAL RUBBER, NATURAL GUMS, IN PRIMARY FORMS	0.10 EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS, N.E.S.	226.42
COPPER (INCLUDING ALLOYS)	0.08 MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS N.E.S.	0.18

TOP 5 TRADE COMMODITY PHILIPPINES

Philippines		
Imports (USD Billion)	Exports (USD Billion)	
Top 5 Commodity Imports (National)	68.99 Top 5 Commodity Exports (National)	51.87
ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	27.38 ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	39.09
MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	19.06 OTHER MANUFACTURES	4.68
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	11.36 OTHER MINERAL PRODUCTS	3.01
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	5.76 MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	2.64
OTHER FOOD & LIVE ANIMALS	5.42 IGNITION WIRING SETS	2.45
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Brunei	0.31 Top 5 Commodity Exports to Brunei	0.08
MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	0.26 OTHER MINERAL PRODUCTS	0.08
FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	0.03 PROCESSED FOOD AND BEVERAGES	0.004
ORGANIC AND INORGANIC CHEMICAL	0.02 OTHER MANUFACTURES	0.001
OTHER FOOD & LIVE ANIMALS	0.00 MISC. MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	0.0005
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	0.00 CHEMICALS	0.0003
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Indonesia	7.86 Top 5 Commodity Exports to Indonesia	0.76
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.09 OTHER MINERAL PRODUCTS	0.23
MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	2.98 CHEMICALS	0.14
ANIMAL & VEGETABLE OILS & FATS	0.59 ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	0.14
METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	0.46 CATHODES & SECTIONS OF CATHODES, OF REFINED COPPER	0.12
Top 5 Commodity Imports from Malaysia	4.06 Top 5 Commodity Exports to Malaysia	1.87
MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	1.51 ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	1.22
ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	1.22 COCONUT OIL	0.32
ANIMAL & VEGETABLE OILS & FATS	0.69 OTHER MANUFACTURES	0.14
OTHER FOOD & LIVE ANIMALS	0.39 MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	0.11
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	0.26 NATURAL RUBBER	0.08

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The indicators were derived from data compiled by National Statistics Offices, namely the Department of Economic Planning and Statistics of Brunei Darussalam, Statistics Indonesia (Badan Pusat Statistik), the Department of Statistics Malaysia, and the Philippine Statistics Authority. Additional data sources include the World Bank and the ASEAN Statistical Yearbook, ensuring a comprehensive and reliable basis for analysis.

Data Sources

- World Bank Open Data: <https://data.worldbank.org>
- Data Submissions from Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia and the Philippines
- Quoted Articles: <https://www.bimp-eaga.asia>

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